

Amount of Cotton Evapotranspiration Replacement for Various 120-Acre Center Pivot Irrigation Pumping Capacities and Delivery Efficiencies

GPM	Pumping capacity delivered to center pivot				Acre-inches/acre/day at 100% efficiency	Inches/day delivered at irrigation application efficiency (%)			For 85% irrigation application efficiency % ET replacement if actual crop ET (in inches/day) is:			
	GPM/acre	Gallons/day	Acre-feet/day	Acre-inches/day		95	85	75	0.25	0.35	0.45	0.55
						(LEPA, SDI)	(Low elevation spray)	(Poor spray)	(moderate)	(high)	(very high)	(extreme)
100	0.8	144,000	0.44	5.3	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	15	11	8	7
200	1.7	288,000	0.88	10.6	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07	30	21	17	14
300	2.5	432,000	1.33	15.9	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.10	45	32	25	20
400	3.3	576,000	1.77	21.2	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.13	60	43	33	27
500	4.2	720,000	2.21	26.5	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.17	75	54	42	34
600	5.0	864,000	2.65	31.8	0.27	0.25	0.23	0.20	90	64	50	41
700	5.8	1,008,000	3.09	37.1	0.31	0.29	0.26	0.23	105	75	58	48
800	6.7	1,152,000	3.53	42.4	0.35	0.34	0.30	0.27	120	86	67	55
900	7.5	1,296,000	3.98	47.7	0.40	0.38	0.34	0.30	135	97	75	61
1000	8.3	1,440,000	4.42	53.0	0.44	0.42	0.38	0.33	150	107	83	68

Note: 12 acre inches = ~326,000 gallons



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Texas High Plains research indicates that ~75% ET replacement can generally maximize water-use efficiency (lbs of lint/inch of water) but not necessarily total yield/acre.



Total Amount of N Delivered (Expressed in Pounds N Per Acre) from Varying Irrigation Water NO₃-N Concentrations and Irrigation Amounts

Irrigation well water NO ₃ -N concentration (ppm)	----- Irrigation water applied (acre-inches) -----								
	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
5	7	10	14	17	21	24	28	31	35
10	14	21	28	35	41	48	55	62	69
15	21	31	41	52	62	72	83	93	104
20	28	41	55	69	83	97	110	124	138
25	35	52	69	86	104	121	138	155	173

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This table is based upon this assumption:
 lbs N/acre applied through irrigation = NO₃-N (ppm) x 0.23 x acre-inches of irrigation water applied

Note: These values are only valid for N when it is expressed as NO₃-N in irrigation water (not just as NO₃).